
two million, five hundred and forty-three thousand, two hundred and forty-one
2 millions, 5 hundred thousands, 4 ten thousands, 3 thousands, 2 hundreds, 4 tens and 1 one


Multiplying and dividing by 10,100 and 1000

| M | HTh | Th | Th | 100s | 10s | 1s | , $\frac{1}{10}$ | $\frac{1}{100}$ | $\frac{1}{1000}$ | $13.6 \times 10$ digits one place left |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 1 | 3 | - 6 |  |  |  |
|  | reater |  |  | 1 | 3 | 6 | $\leqslant$ |  | move |  |
|  |  | 1 | 3 | 6 | 0 | 0 | $<$ |  | move | $\begin{aligned} & 13.6 \times 1000 \\ & \text { digits } 3 \text { places left } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $\begin{aligned} & 13.6 \div 10 \\ & \text { digits one place right } \end{aligned}$ |
|  |  |  |  |  | - | 1 | 3 | 6 | move |  |
|  |  |  |  |  | 8 | 0 | 1 | 3 | 6 | $13.6 \div 100$ <br> digits 2 places right |




Translate the triangle 5 squares left and 4 squares down.

| 1 | 2 | 3 | 4 | 5 | 6 | 7 | 8 | 9 | 10 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 11 | 12 | 13 | 14 | 15 | 16 | 17 | 18 | 19 | 20 |
| 21 | 22 | 23 | 24 | 25 | 26 | 27 | 28 | 29 | 30 |
| 31 | 32 | 33 | 34 | 35 | 36 | 37 | 38 | 39 | 40 |
| 41 | 42 | 43 | 44 | 45 | 46 | 47 | 48 | 49 | 50 |
| 51 | 52 | 53 | 54 | 55 | 56 | 57 | 58 | 59 | 60 |
| 61 | 62 | 63 | 64 | 65 | 66 | 67 | 68 | 69 | 70 |
| 71 | 72 | 73 | 74 | 75 | 76 | 77 | 78 | 79 | 80 |
| 81 | 82 | 83 | 84 | 85 | 86 | 87 | 88 | 89 | 90 |
| 91 | 92 | 93 | 94 | 95 | 96 | 97 | 98 | 99 | 100 |



A prime number has exactly 2 factors:
$2,3,5,7,11,13$, 17, 19...

15 and 21 have the common factors 1 and 3

15 and 21 are common multiples of 3

If I know... then I also know.. because...
$0.8 \times 7=8 \times 7 \div 10$ $4.2 \times 5=42 \div 2$ $56,000 \div 80=700$


$$
\begin{aligned}
3339 \div 24 & =139 r 3=139 \frac{3}{24} \\
& =139.13(\text { to } 2 d p)
\end{aligned}
$$

Year 6 Term 1


Reflect the triangle: in the $x$ axis in the $y$ axis



Simplify $\frac{7}{14}$


7 and 14 have the common factor 7 $\stackrel{+7}{\square}$
$\frac{7}{14}=\frac{1}{2}$
$\rightarrow$

Compare


The larger the denominator the smaller the equal parts.

so $\frac{3}{4}>\frac{2}{3}$ because $\frac{9}{12}>\frac{8}{12}$

Order


$$
\frac{2}{5}=0.125
$$

$$
\frac{1}{4}=0.25=\frac{2}{8} \text { so }
$$

$$
\frac{1}{8}=0.125
$$

Order of Operations

$$
\begin{gathered}
6-2+4=8 \quad \begin{array}{l}
\text { Only addition and subtraction - } \\
\text { complete the calculation from left } \\
\text { to right }
\end{array}
\end{gathered}
$$

$6 \div 2 \times 4=12$ Only multiplication and division complete the calculation from left to right

$$
6+4 \times 2=14
$$

Complete multiplication before addition or subtraction

$$
(6+4) \times 2=20
$$

Complete the calculations in brackets first
$6^{2}+4 \div 2=20 \quad$ Calculate indices before other operations

If I know
then I also know
because..

## Year 6 Term 2



The sum of the angles at a point is $360^{\circ}$


Vertically opposite angles are equal


The sum of the angles in a quadrilateral is 360



Adding mixed numbers.
$2 \frac{5}{8}+1 \frac{1}{4}$


Add the whole numbers.


Add the fractions by finding a common denominator.


$$
=3 \frac{5}{8}+\frac{2}{8}=3 \frac{7}{8}
$$

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Subtracting mixed numbers.


Subtract the whole numbers.


Subtract the fraction by finding a common denominator.
$\frac{1}{4}=\frac{2}{8}$


$$
\begin{aligned}
& =1 \frac{1}{8}-\frac{2}{8} \\
& =\frac{7}{8}
\end{aligned}
$$

Or on a number line



Converting units by multiplying and dividing by 10,100 and 1000

## $13.6 \times 10$

move digits 1 place left
$13.6 \times 1000$
move digits 3 places left
$13.6 \div 10$
move digits 1 place right
$13.6 \div 100$
move digits 2 places right

$$
\begin{gathered}
1 \mathrm{~m}=100 \mathrm{~cm} \\
13.6 \times 100=1360 \\
\text { so } 13.6 \mathrm{~m}=1360 \mathrm{~cm}
\end{gathered}
$$

$1 \mathrm{~cm}=10 \mathrm{~mm}$ $13.6 \times 10=136$ so $13.6 \mathrm{~cm}=136 \mathrm{~mm}$
$1 \mathrm{~km}=1000 \mathrm{~m}$ $13.6 \times 1000=13600$ so $13.6 \mathrm{~km}=13,600 \mathrm{~m}$

When converting from a larger unit to a smaller unit, multiply because there will be more of them.

$$
11=1000 \mathrm{ml}
$$

$$
13600 \div 1000=136
$$

$$
\text { so } 13,600 \mathrm{ml}=13.6 \text { litres }
$$

$$
1 \mathrm{~kg}=1000 \mathrm{~g}
$$

$$
1360 \div 1000=1.36
$$

$$
\text { so } 1360 \mathrm{~g}=1.36 \mathrm{~kg}
$$

Area of a parallelogram
$=$ base $\times$ perpendicular height


Area of a triangle $=\frac{1}{2} \times$ base $\times$ perpendicular height

$$
\begin{aligned}
A & =\frac{1}{2} \times 10 \times 6 \\
& =30 \mathrm{~cm}^{2} \\
A & =10 \times 6 \div 2 \\
& =30 \mathrm{~cm}^{2}
\end{aligned}
$$

Volume of a cuboid $=$ length $\times$ width $\times$ height


$$
\begin{aligned}
V & =12 \times 5 \times 4 \\
& =12 \times 20 \\
& =240 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$



$$
\begin{aligned}
V & =4 \times 4 \times 4 \\
& =16 \times 4 \\
& =64 \mathrm{~cm}^{3}
\end{aligned}
$$

4 cm


3 green for every 2 yellow


| green | yellow | total |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 3 | 2 | 5 |
| 6 | 4 | 10 |
| 9 | 6 | 15 |

Colin and Coco share £60 Coco gets $3 \times$ more than Colin.

so 1 part $=60 \div 4=15$ So Colin gets £15 and Coco gets $£ 15 \times 3=£ 45$


Year 6 Term 4

$$
\begin{array}{ll}
a+a=2 a & \text { If } a=3 \\
a \times a=a^{2} & 2 a=2 \times 3=6 \\
& a^{2}=3 \times 3=9
\end{array}
$$

Buying a mug costs $£ 8$ for the mug plus £4 per colour. How much would it cost to get a mug with 3 colours?

$$
£ 8+4 \times 3=£ 20
$$

